

Social Data Science

Soc 114
Winter 2025

Data-Driven Selection of an Estimator

Plan for today

These slides are in two parts:

- ▶ slides from a concrete research project of mine
- ▶ generalizing that project to a data science idea: sample splitting to select an estimator

Measuring the predictability of life outcomes with a scientific mass collaboration

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Initial sequencing and analysis of the human genome

International Human Genome Sequencing Consortium*

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Combined Measurement of the Higgs Boson Mass in pp Collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ and 8 TeV with the ATLAS and CMS Experiments

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 D. Orestano,^{134a,134b,§} N. Orlando,^{154,§} C. Oropeza Barrera,^{33,§} R. S. Orr,^{158,§} B. Osculati,^{50b,50b,§} R. Ospanov,^{84,§}

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 D. Pelikan,^{166,†} H. Peng,^{38b,†} B. Penning,^{31,†} J. Penwell,^{51,†} D. V. Pereluptina,^{25,†} E. Perez Codina,^{159,†}
 M. T. Pérez García-Están,^{167,†} L. Perini,^{30,†} H. Permegger,^{30,†} S. Perrella,^{104a,104b,†} R. Peschke,^{42,†} V. D. Peschkenov,^{65,†}
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 E. Petrolo,^{132a,†} F. Petrucci,^{134a,134b,†} N. E. Pettersson,^{157,†} R. Pezoa,^{32b,†} P. W. Phillips,^{131,†} C. Piacquadio,^{143,†} E. Pianori,^{170,†}
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 M. Pitt,^{172,†} C. Pizio,^{92a,91b,†} L. Plazaik,^{44a,†} M. Pliamonti,^{164a,164c,164d,†} P. Plešek,^{129,†} E. Plotnikova,^{48,†} P. Plucienski,^{146a,146b,†}
 D. Pluth,^{44,†} R. Poettgen,^{83,†} L. Poglioni,^{117,†} D. Pohl,^{21,†} G. Polesello,^{127a,†} A. Pollicchio,^{37a,37b,†} R. Polifka,^{158,†}
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 E. Pueschl,^{96,†} D. Puldun,^{148,†} M. Purnohi,^{23,ac,†} P. Puzzo,^{117,†} J. Qian,^{89,†} G. Qin,^{53,†} Y. Qin,^{84,†} A. Quadt,^{54,†}
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 M. Rammensee,^{30,†} C. Rangel-Smith,^{166,†} F. Rauscher,^{100,†} S. Rave,^{83,†} T. Ravenschroff,^{53,†} M. Raymond,^{30,†} A. L. Read,^{119,†}
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 H. Reisin,^{173,†} M. Relich,^{103,†} C. Rembser,^{20,†} H. Ren,^{30,†} A. Renaud,^{117,†} M. Rescigno,^{132a,†} S. Resconi,^{91a,†}
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 M. Ridel,^{101,†} P. Rieck,^{16,†} C. J. Riegel,^{175,†} J. Rieger,^{54,†} M. Rijssenbeck,^{148,†} A. Rimoldi,^{121a,121b,†} L. Rinaldi,^{20a,†}
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 A. Romanianu,^{98,†} M. Romano,^{20a,20b,†} S. M. Romano Saez,^{34,†} E. Romero Adam,^{107,†} N. Rompotis,^{138,†} M. Ronzani,^{48,†}
 L. Roos,^{80,†} E. Roc,^{167,†} S. Rosati,^{132a,†} K. Rosbach,^{48,†} P. Rose,^{137,†} P. L. Rosendahl,^{14,†} O. Rosenthal,^{141,†}
 V. Rossetti,^{164a,164b,†} E. Rossi,^{164a,164b,†} L. P. Rossi,^{50b,†} R. Rosten,^{138,†} M. Rotaru,^{26a,†} I. Roth,^{172,†} J. Rothberg,^{138,†}
 D. Rousseau,^{117,†} C. R. Royon,^{136,†} A. Rozanov,^{85,†} Y. Rozen,^{132,†} X. Ruau,^{148,†} F. Rubbo,^{183,†} I. Rubinsky,^{42,†} V. I. Rud,^{99,†}
 C. Rudolph,^{44,†} M. S. Rudolph,^{158,†} F. Rühr,^{48,†} A. Ruiz-Martinez,^{30,†} Z. Rurikova,^{48,†} N. A. Rusakovich,^{65,†} A. Ruschke,^{100,†}
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 M. Saleem,^{113,†} D. Salek,^{107,†} P. H. Sales De Bruin,^{138,†} D. Salihagic,^{101,†} A. Salnikov,^{143,†} J. Salt,^{167,†} D. Salvatore,^{174,37b,†}
 F. Salvatore,^{149,†} A. Salvucci,^{106,†} A. Salzburger,^{30,†} D. Sampsonidis,^{154,†} A. Sanchez,^{104a,104b,†} J. Sánchez,^{167,†}
 V. Sanchez Martinez,^{167,†} H. Sandaker,^{141,†} R. L. Sandbach,^{76,†} H. G. Sander,^{83,†} M. P. Sanders,^{100,†} M. Sandhoff,^{175,†}
 C. Sandoval,^{162,†} R. Sandstrom,^{101,†} D. P. Caney,^{131,†} M. Sammico,^{50a,50b,†} A. Sansoni,^{47,†} C. Santoni,^{34,†}
 R. Santonico,^{133a,133b,†} H. Santos,^{126a,†} I. Santony Castillo,^{149,†} K. Sapp,^{125,†} A. Sapronov,^{65,†} J. G. Saravia,^{126a,126b,†}
 B. Sarrazin,^{21,†} O. Sasaki,^{66,†} Y. Sasaki,^{155,†} K. Sato,^{160,†} G. Sauvage,^{5,†} E. Sauvan,^{5,†} G. Savage,^{77,†} P. Savard,^{158,†}
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 S. Schaepe,^{21,†} S. Schatzel,^{50b,†} U. Schäfer,^{83,†} A. C. Schaffer,^{117,†} D. Schaile,^{100,†} R. D. Schamberger,^{148,†} V. Scharf,^{58a,†}

- V. A. Schegelsky,^{123,†} D. Scheirich,^{129,†} M. Schernau,^{163,†} C. Schiavi,^{50a,50b,†} C. Schillo,^{48,†} M. Schioppa,^{37a,37b,†}
 S. Schlenker,^{30,†} E. Schmidt,^{48,†} K. Schmieden,^{30,†} C. Schmitt,^{33,†} S. Schmitt,^{50b,†} S. Schmitt,^{42,†} B. Schneider,^{159,†}
 Y. J. Schnellbach,^{74,†} U. Schnoor,^{44,†} L. Schoeffel,^{136,†} A. Schoening,^{50b,†} B. D. Schoenrock,^{90,†} E. Schopf,^{21,†}
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 S. C. Seidel,^{105,†} A. Seiden,^{137,†} F. Seifert,^{123,†} J. M. Seixas,^{24a,†} G. Sekhniaidze,^{104,†} K. Sekhon,^{80,†} S. J. Sekula,^{40,†}
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 T. Serre,^{85,†} M. Sessa,^{134a,134b,†} R. Seuster,^{159a,†} H. Severini,^{113,†} T. Sfiligoi,^{75,†} F. Sforza,^{108,†} A. Sfyrla,^{30,†} E. Shabalina,^{54,†}
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 M. Shimojima,^{102,†} M. Shirayaka,^{65,†} A. Shmeleva,^{67,†} D. Shoaleh Saadi,^{95,†} M. J. Shoche,^{31,†} S. Shojai,^{91a,91b,†}
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 A. Sidioti,^{20a,20b,†} F. Siegert,^{44,†} D. Stjäcki,^{13,†} J. Silva,^{126a,126b,†} Y. Silver,^{153,†} S. B. Silverstein,^{146b,†} V. Simak,^{128,†}
 O. Simard,^{51,†} Lj. Simic,^{13,†} S. Simon,^{117,†} E. Simonis,^{83,†} B. Simonov,^{78,†} D. Simon,^{34,†} R. Simonello,^{91a,91b,†} P. Sinervo,^{158,†}
 N. B. Sinev,^{116,†} G. Siragusa,^{174,†} A. N. Sisaykan,^{65,†} S. Yu. Sivoklokov,^{99,†} J. Sjölin,^{146a,146b,†} T. B. Sjursen,^{14,†}
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 V. Smakhtin,^{27,†} B. H. Smart,^{46,†} L. Smestad,^{47,†} S. Y. Smirnov,^{98,†} Y. Smirnov,^{98,†} L. N. Smirnova,^{80,†} O. Smirnova,^{81,†}
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 H. Y. Song,^{30b,†} N. Son,^{41,†} A. Sood,^{15,†} A. Sopczak,^{128,†} B. Sopko,^{128,†} V. Sopko,^{128,†} V. Sorin,^{12,†} D. Sosa,^{48,†}
 M. Soseeby,^{116,†} C. L. Sotiroplou,^{124a,124b,†} R. Soualah,^{164a,164c,†} P. Soueid,^{95,†} A. M. Soukharev,^{109,†} D. South,^{42,†}
 B. C. Sowden,^{77,†} S. Spagnolo,^{73a,73b,†} M. Spalla,^{124a,124b,†} F. Spani,^{77,†} W. R. Spearman,^{57,†} F. Spettel,^{101,†} R. Spighi,^{20a,†}
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 R. Stamen,^{26,†} S. Stamm,^{16,†} E. Stanecka,^{20,†} M. Stanescu,^{124,†} M. Stanescu-Bellu,^{42,†} M. M. Stanizzi,^{42,†} S. Staines,^{119,†}
 E. A. Starchenko,^{130,†} J. Stark,^{55,†} P. Staroba,^{127,†} P. Starovoitov,^{42,†} R. Staszewski,^{30,†} P. Stavina,^{144a,†} P. Steinberg,^{25,†}
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 M. E. Stramaglia,^{17,†} J. Strandberg,^{147,†} S. Strandberg,^{146a,146b,†} A. Strandlie,^{219,†} E. Strauss,^{143,†} M. Strauss,^{113,†}
 P. Strizzen,^{144b,†} R. Ströhmer,^{174,†} J. Strandberg,^{147,†} S. Strandberg,^{146a,146b,†} A. Strandlie,^{219,†} E. Strauss,^{143,†} M. Strauss,^{113,†}
 N. A. Styles,^{42,†} D. Su,^{143,†} J. Su,^{125,†} R. Subramanian,^{79,†} A. Succuro,^{12,†} Y. Sugaya,^{118,†} C. Suh,^{108,†} M. Sul,^{128,†}
 G. V. Sulim,^{90,†} S. Sultansoy,^{46,†} T. Sumida,^{68,†} S. Sun,^{97,†} X. Sun,^{31a,†} J. Sundermann,^{46,†} K. Surulizi,^{148,†}
 G. Susimmo,^{27a,27b,†} M. R. Sutton,^{140,†} S. Suzuki,^{66,†} Y. Suzuki,^{66,†} M. Svatos,^{127,†} S. Swedish,^{168,†} M. Swiatlowski,^{143,†}
 I. Sykora,^{144a,†} T. Sykora,^{120,†} D. Ta,^{90,†} C. Tacconi,^{134a,134b,†} K. Tackmann,^{42,†} J. Taenzer,^{150,†} A. Taffard,^{163,†} R. Tafroot,^{159a,†}
 N. Taibium,^{153,†} H. Takai,^{25,†} R. Takashima,^{99,†} H. Takeda,^{67,†} T. Takeshita,^{140,†} Y. Takubo,^{66,†} M. Talby,^{85,†}
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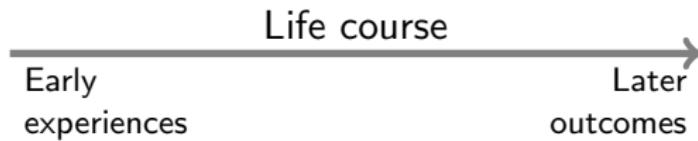
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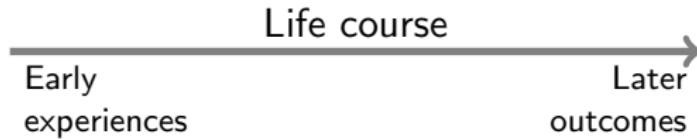
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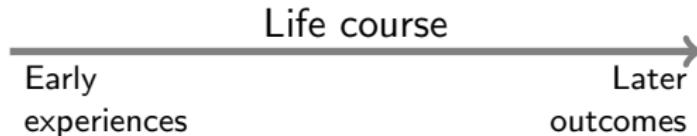
Can we harness the power of mass collaboration in social science?





Standard social science practice

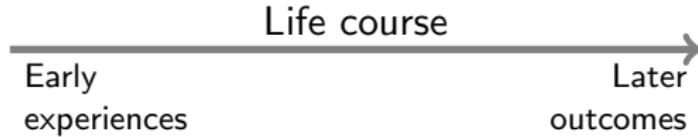
- Describe social patterns
- Theorize important factors
- Estimate causal effects



Standard social science practice

- Describe social patterns
- Theorize important factors
- Estimate causal effects

Open questions

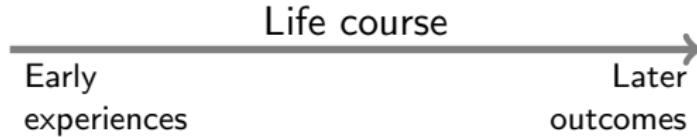


Standard social science practice

- Describe social patterns
- Theorize important factors
- Estimate causal effects

Open questions

- Can we predict individual life outcomes?

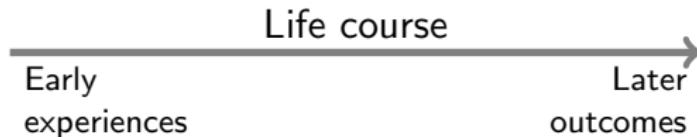


Standard social science practice

- Describe social patterns
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- Estimate causal effects

Open questions

- Can we predict individual life outcomes?
- Credibility



Standard social science practice

- Describe social patterns
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Open questions

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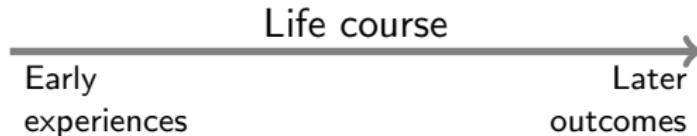
Predictor variables

Cases



Outcomes





Standard social science practice

- Describe social patterns
- Theorize important factors
- Estimate causal effects

Open questions

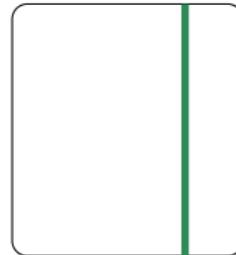
- Can we predict individual life outcomes?
- Credibility

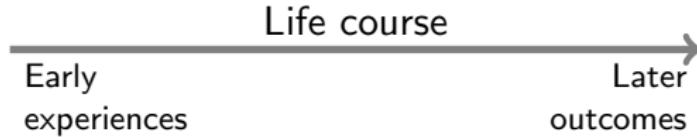
Predictor variables

Cases



Outcomes





Standard social science practice

- Describe social patterns
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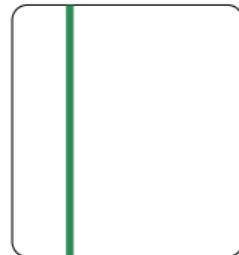
- Can we predict individual life outcomes?
- Credibility

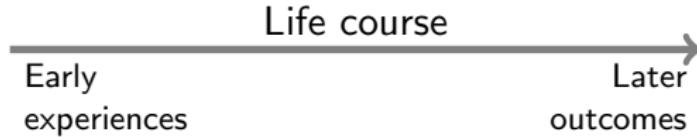
Predictor variables

Cases



Outcomes



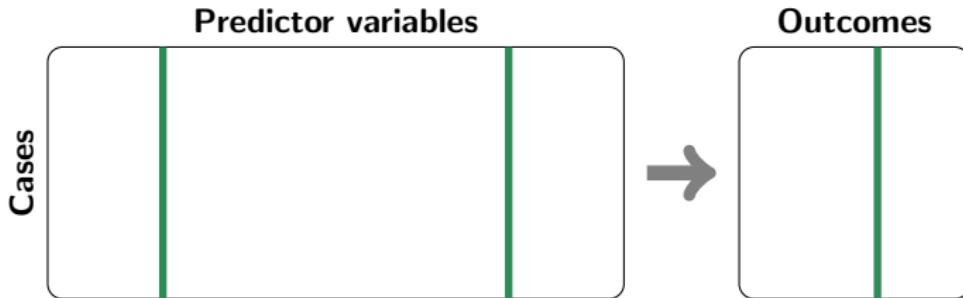


Standard social science practice

- Describe social patterns
- Theorize important factors
- Estimate causal effects

Open questions

- Can we predict individual life outcomes?
- Credibility



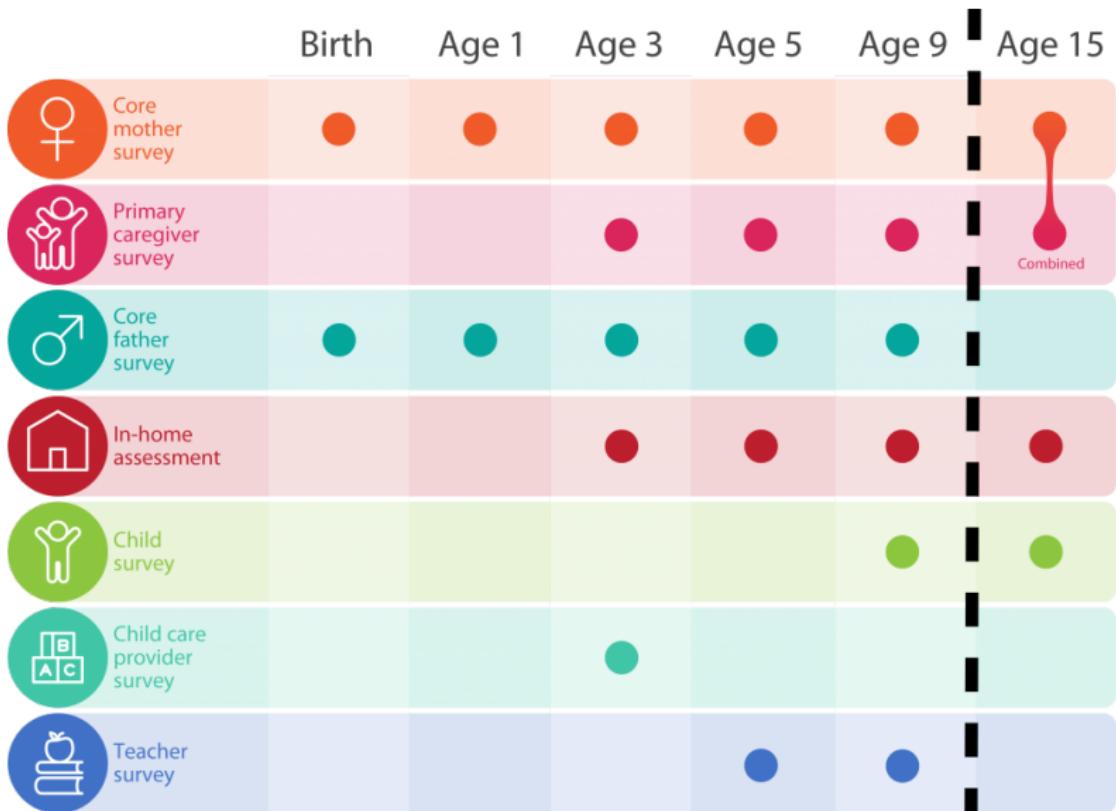
FF Fragile Families

& Child Wellbeing Study
PRINCETON | COLUMBIA



- ▶ Birth cohort panel study
- ▶ ≈ 5,000 children born in 20 U.S. cities
- ▶ Followed from birth through age 15

	Birth	Age 1	Age 3	Age 5	Age 9
 Core mother survey	●	●	●	●	●
 Primary caregiver survey		●	●	●	●
 Core father survey	●	●	●	●	●
 In-home assessment		●	●	●	●
 Child survey					●
 Child care provider survey			●		
 Teacher survey				●	●



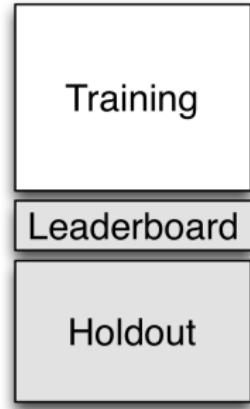
Six age 15 outcomes:

- ▶ GPA
- ▶ Material Hardship
- ▶ Grit
- ▶ Evicted
- ▶ Job training
- ▶ Job loss

4,200 families

12,000 features
birth to age 9

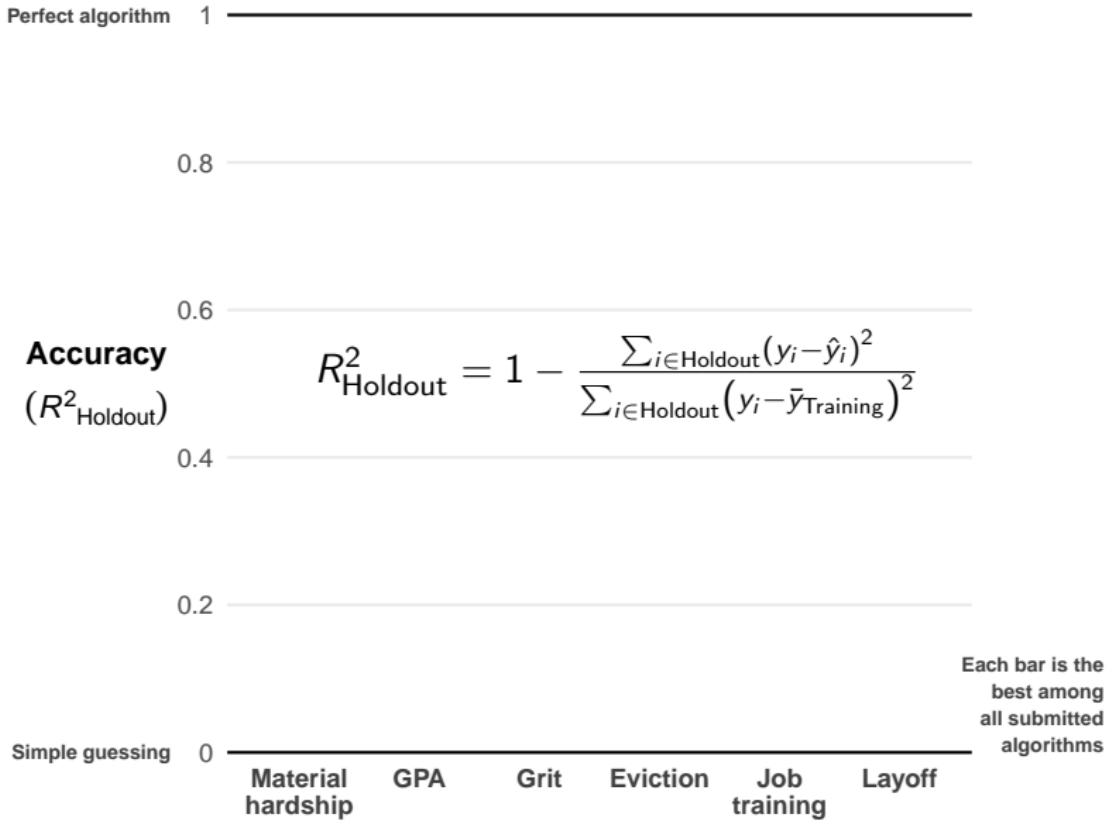
6 outcomes
age 15



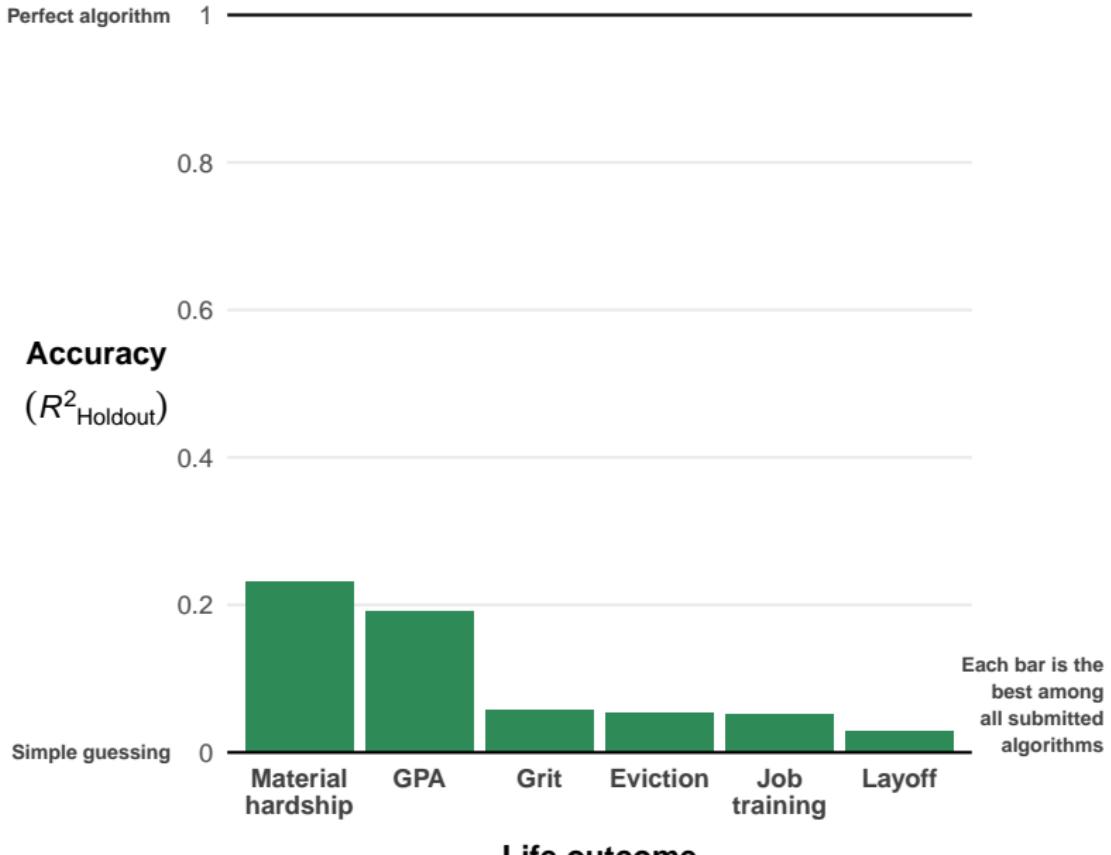
441 registered participants

- ▶ social scientists and data scientists
- ▶ undergraduates, grad students, and professionals
- ▶ many working in teams

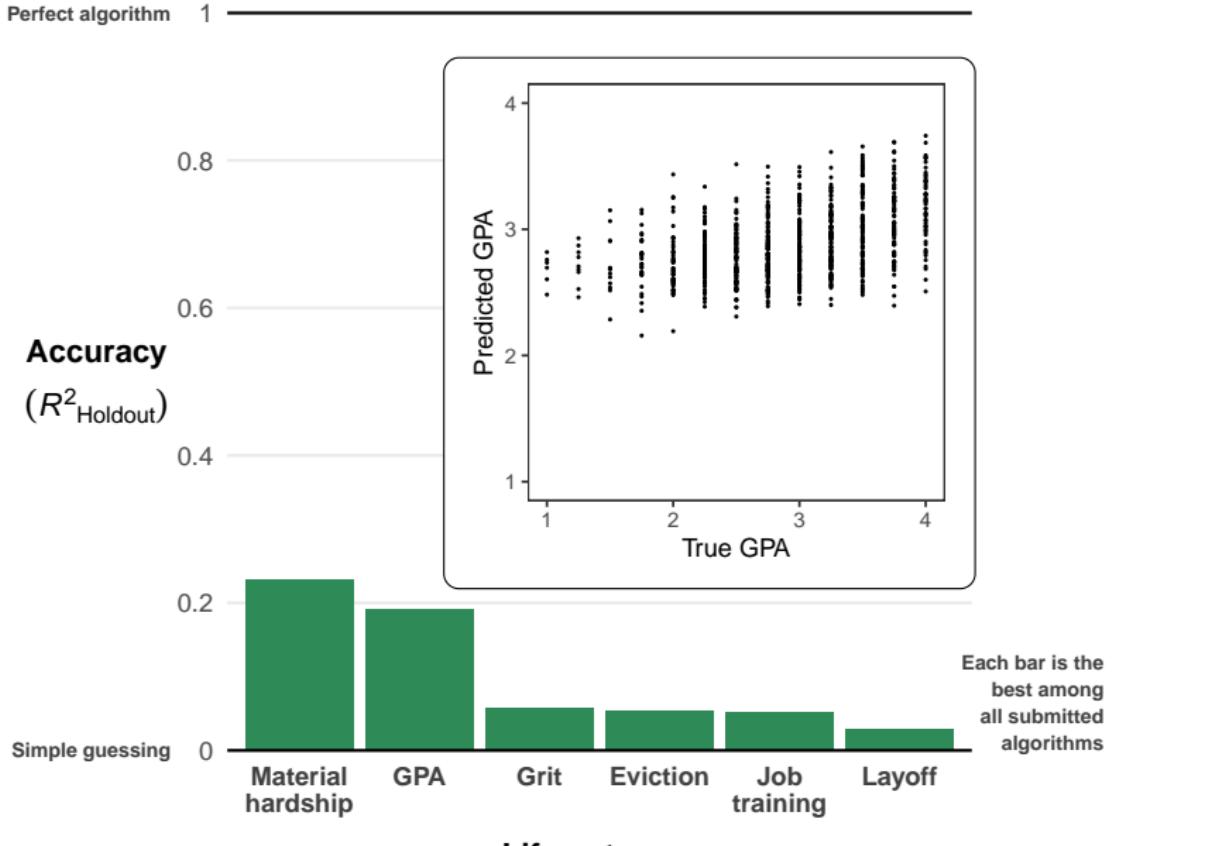
How did they do?



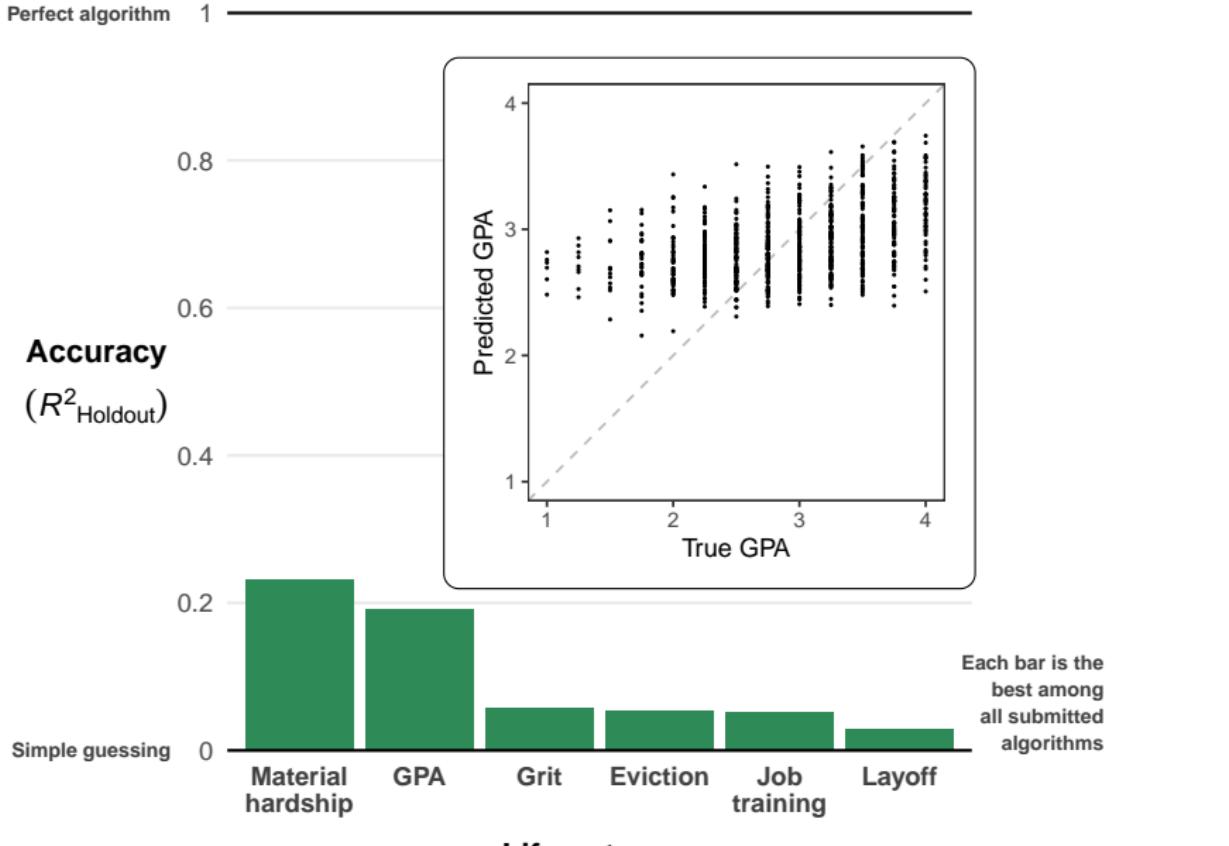
Best algorithms were not very accurate



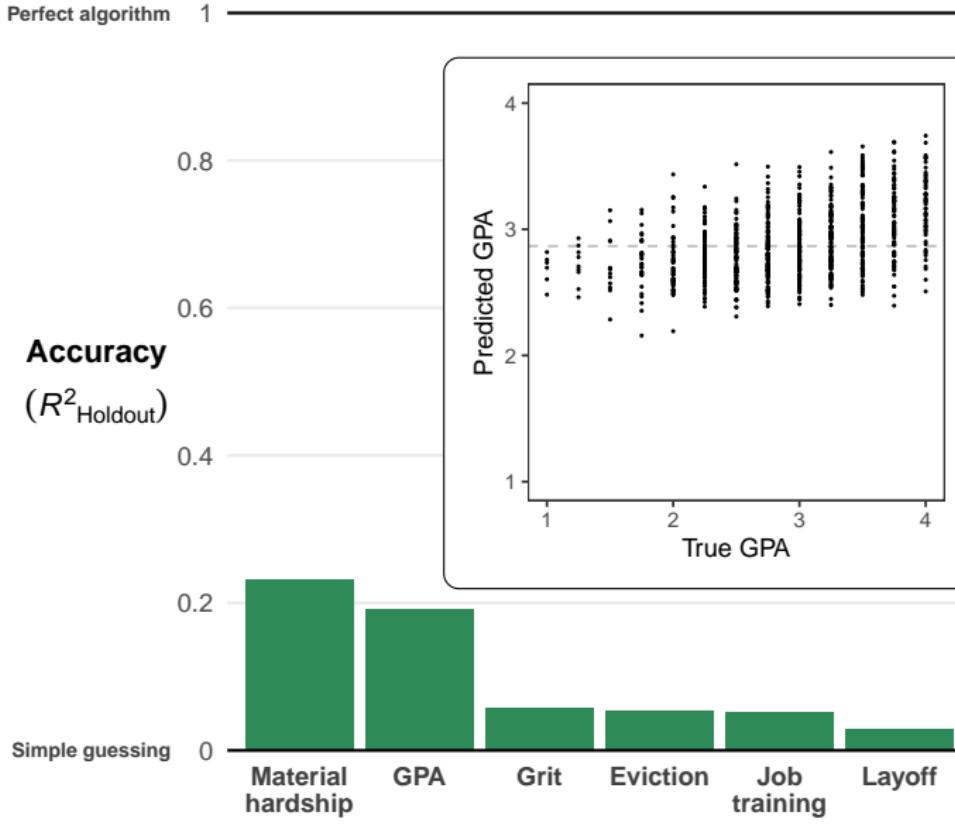
Best algorithms were not very accurate



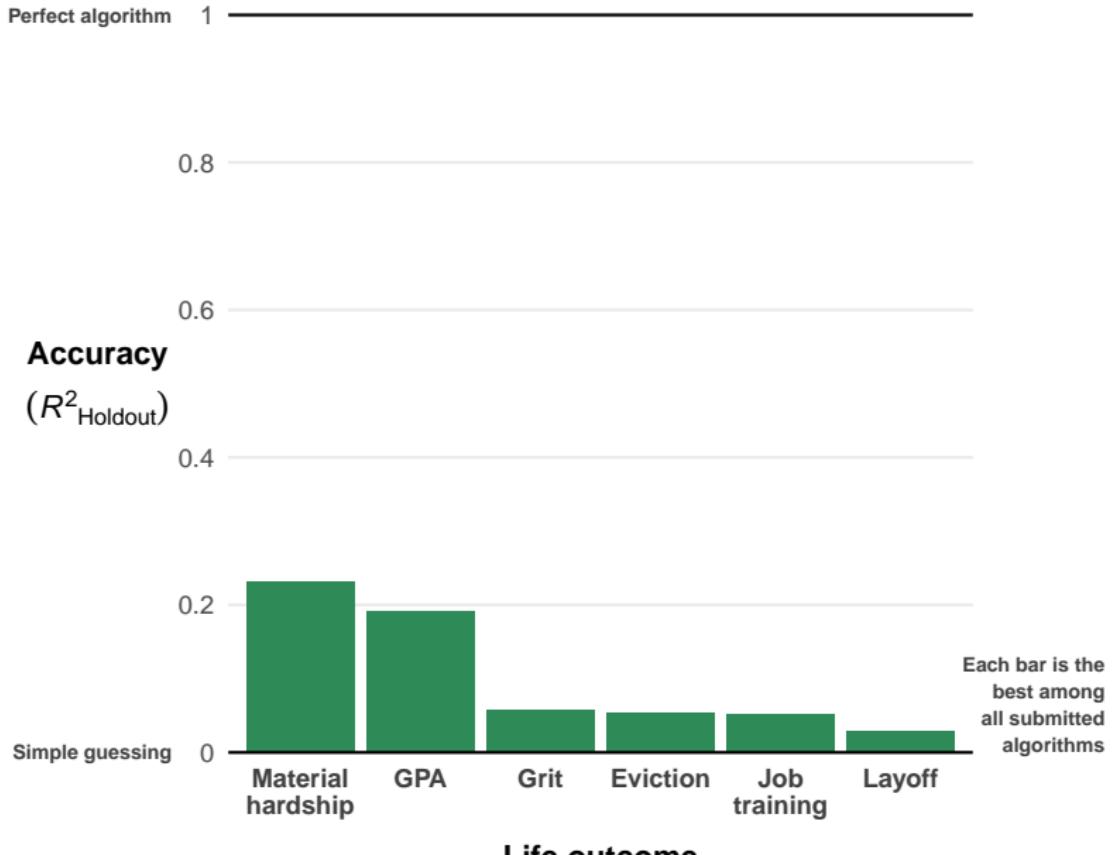
Best algorithms were not very accurate



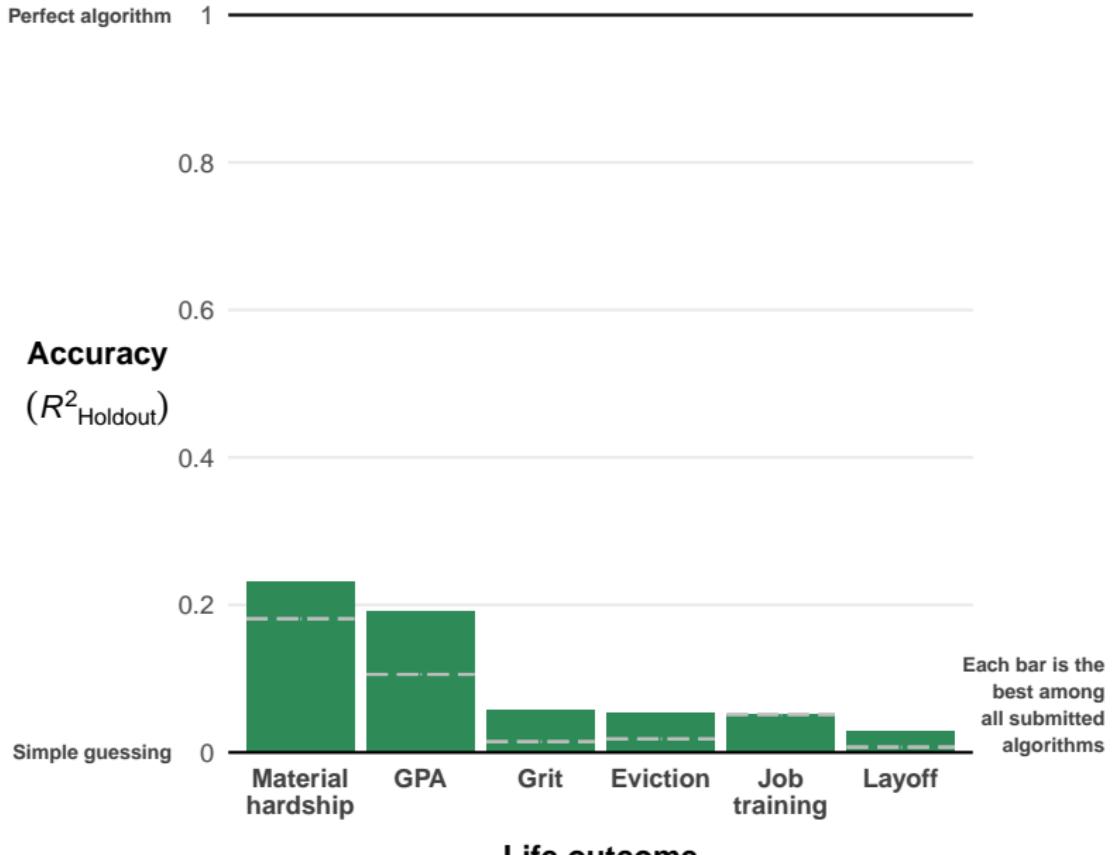
Best algorithms were not very accurate



Best algorithms were not very accurate



Best algorithms were not very accurate



B. GPA

Team

Squared error

0 1 2 3 4 5



Family

D. Eviction

Team

Squared error

0.00 0.25 0.50 0.75 1.00

Family

What do these results mean for policy and for science?

For **policymakers**,

For **policymakers**,

- Do not assume that predictive algorithms are accurate

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- Do not assume that predictive algorithms are accurate
- Transparent evaluation of any algorithm is needed

For **policymakers**,

- Do not assume that predictive algorithms are accurate
- Transparent evaluation of any algorithm is needed
- Complex models may not outperform simple models

For **scientists**: A paradox of prediction and understanding

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These data have
generated
understanding...

↗
(hundreds of papers)

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↖
(hundreds of papers)

...yet the very same data
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↗
(our result)

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Resolutions:

For **scientists**: A paradox of prediction and understanding

These data have
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(hundreds of papers)

...yet the very same data
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predictions

↗
(our result)

Resolutions:

1. If understanding implies an ability to predict,
then **we do not understand** the life course.

For **scientists**: A paradox of prediction and understanding

These data have
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↖
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...yet the very same data
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↗
(our result)

Resolutions:

1. If understanding implies an ability to predict,
then **we do not understand** the life course.
2. Perhaps we have **understanding despite poor prediction**.
 - Aggregate description
 - Causal effects

For **scientists**: A paradox of prediction and understanding

These data have
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...yet the very same data
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↗
(our result)

Resolutions:

1. If understanding implies an ability to predict,
then **we do not understand** the life course.
2. Perhaps we have **understanding despite poor prediction**.
 - Aggregate description
 - Causal effects
3. Our understanding is correct but **incomplete**.
We need theories that point toward poor prediction

For **scientists**: The value of mass collaboration

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A credible estimate of predictability

For **scientists**: The value of mass collaboration

A credible estimate of predictability

The common task framework does not end
with choosing the winner

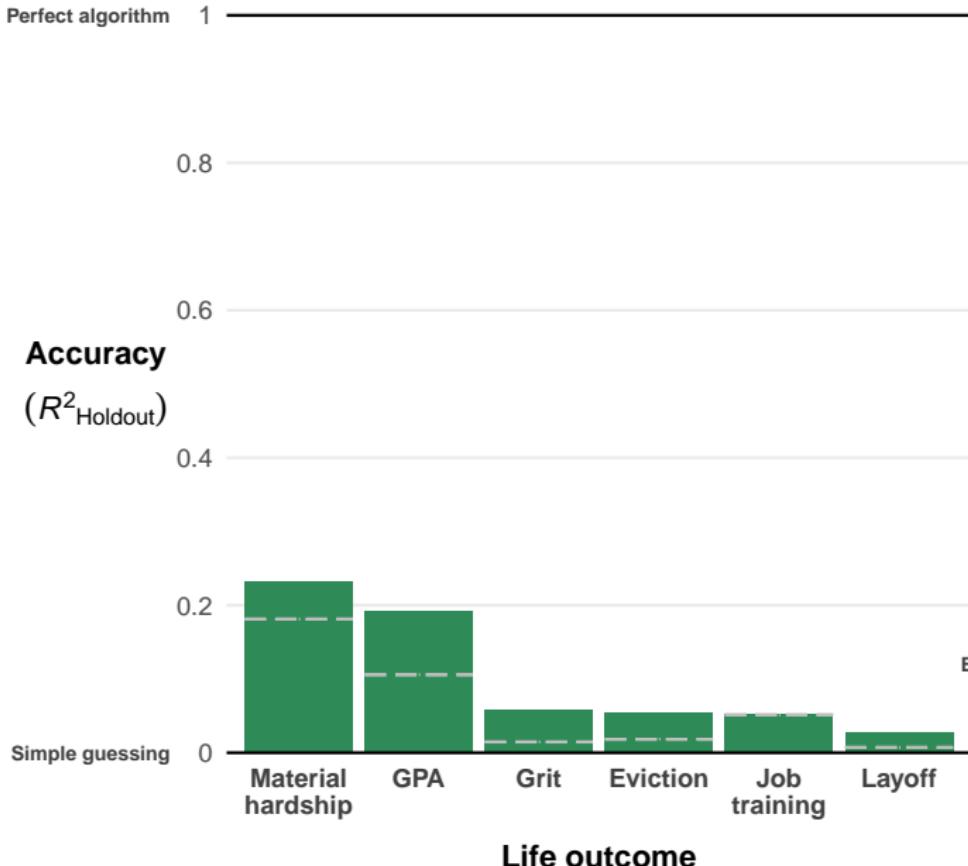
For **scientists**: The value of mass collaboration

A credible estimate of predictability

The common task framework does not end with choosing the winner

There may be other problems we can solve better collectively than individually

Best algorithms were not very accurate



Generalizing: Estimator selection by sample splitting

Task

- ▶ 10 sampled players per MLB team
- ▶ estimate the mean salary among the Dodgers

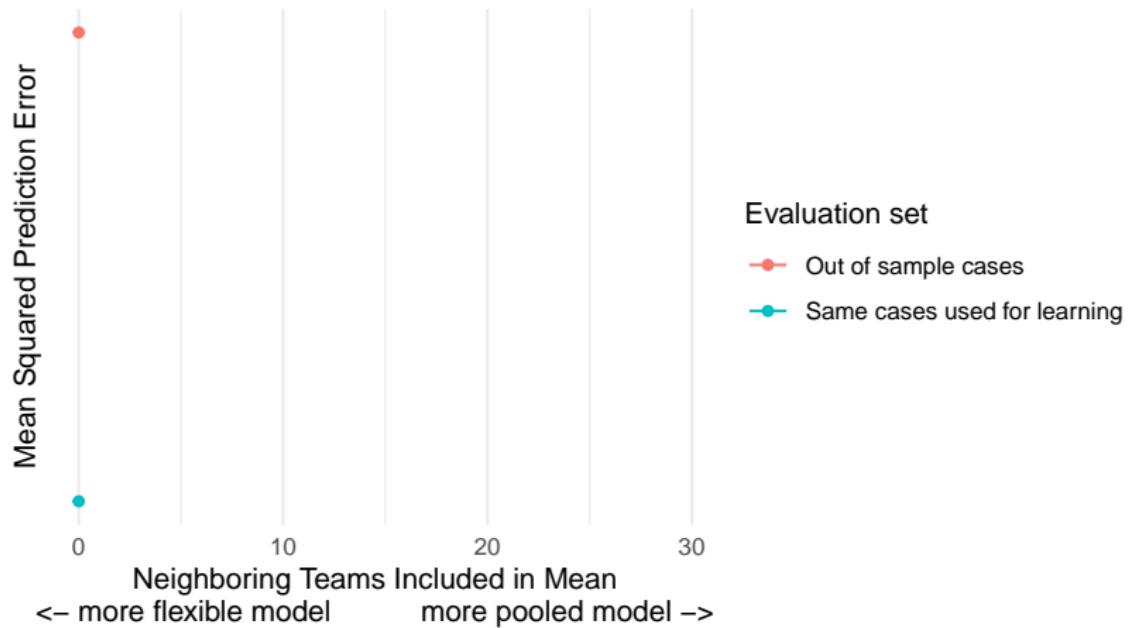
Estimator: k-nearest neighbors

10 sampled players per team

- ▶ Dodger sample mean might be noisy
- ▶ Could pool with similar teams defined by past mean salary
 - ▶ Dodgers: 8.39m
 - ▶ 1st-nearest neighbor. NY Mets: 8.34m
 - ▶ 2nd-nearest neighbor. NY Yankees: 7.60m
 - ▶ 3rd-nearest neighbor. Philadelphia: 6.50m
- ▶ How does performance change with the number of neighbors included?
 - ▶ measured by mean squared prediction error

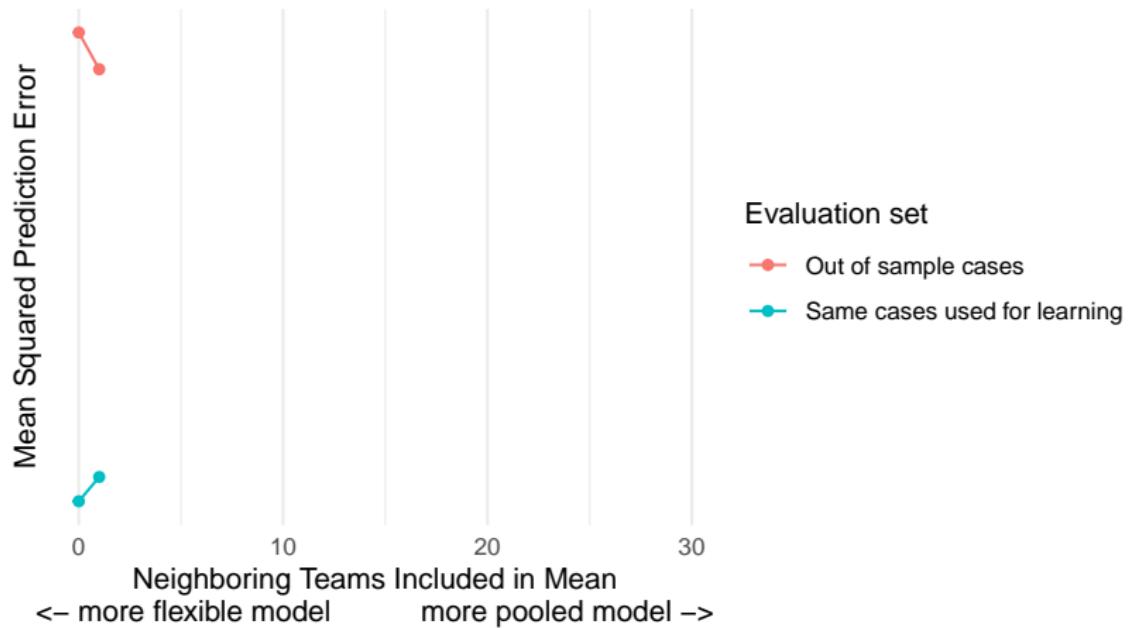
In-sample and out-of-sample measures of predictive performance

Nearest neighbor estimator applied to repeated samples of 10 players per team.
Curves are smoothed estimates over simulation results.



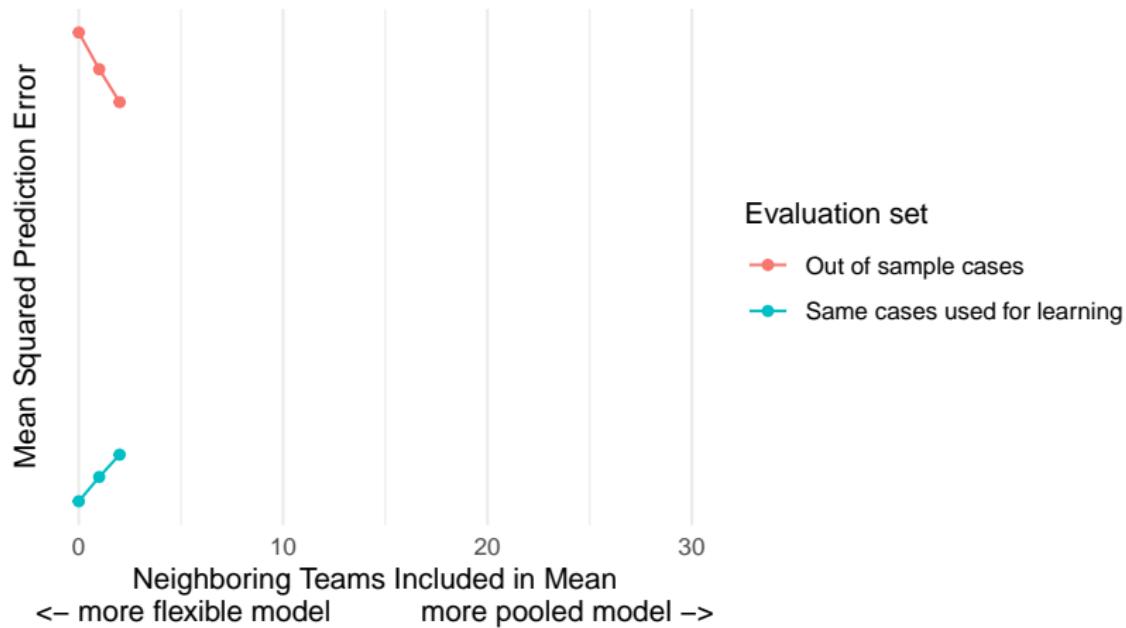
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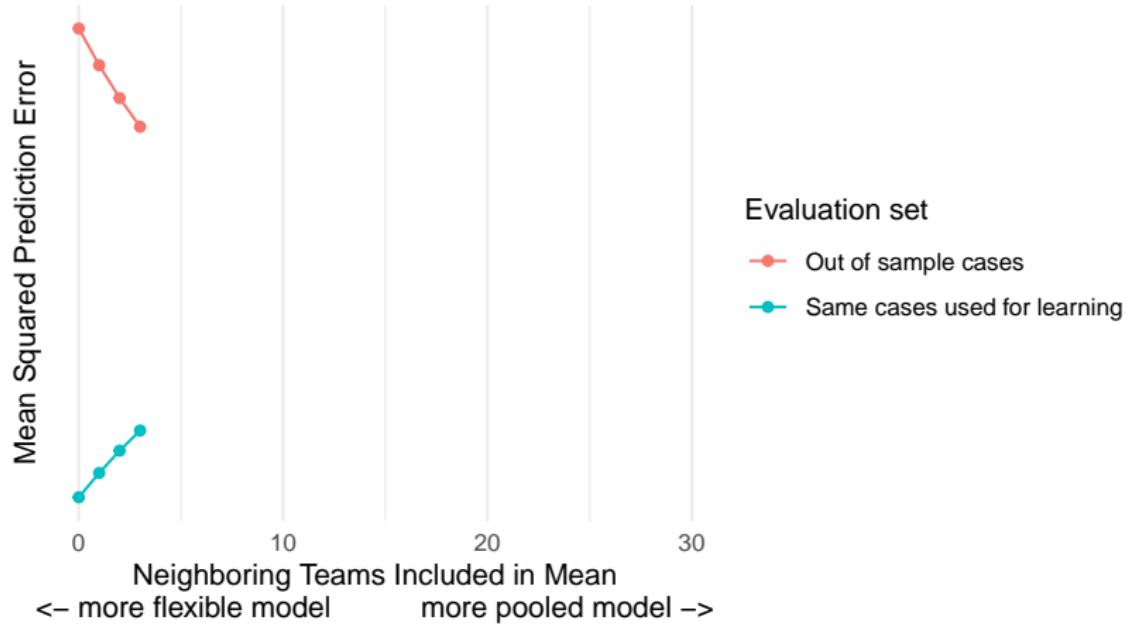
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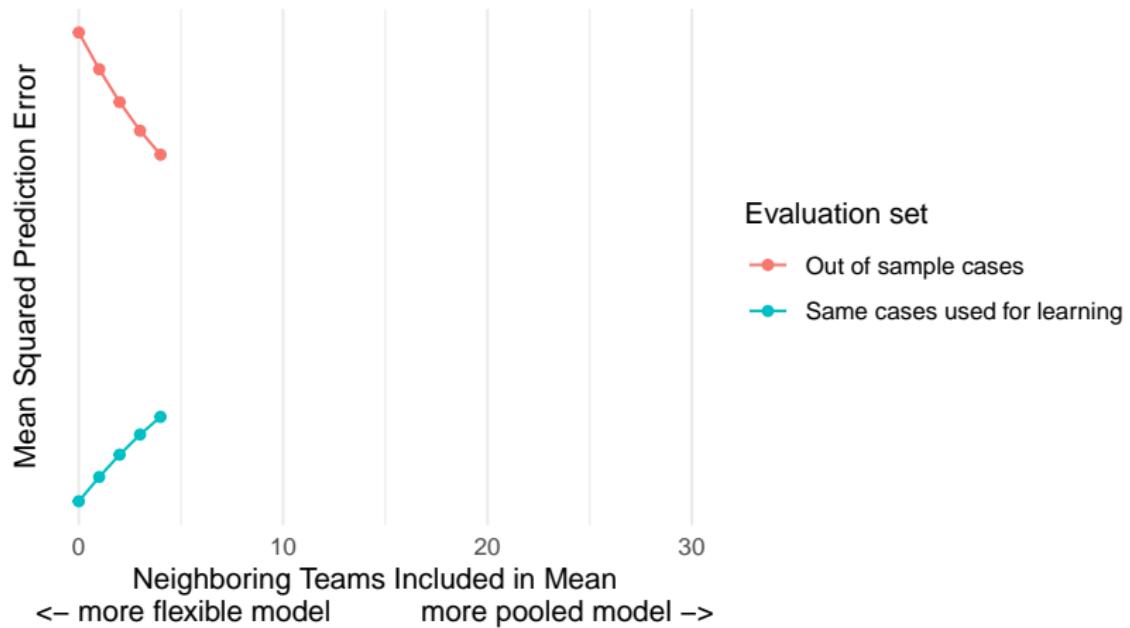
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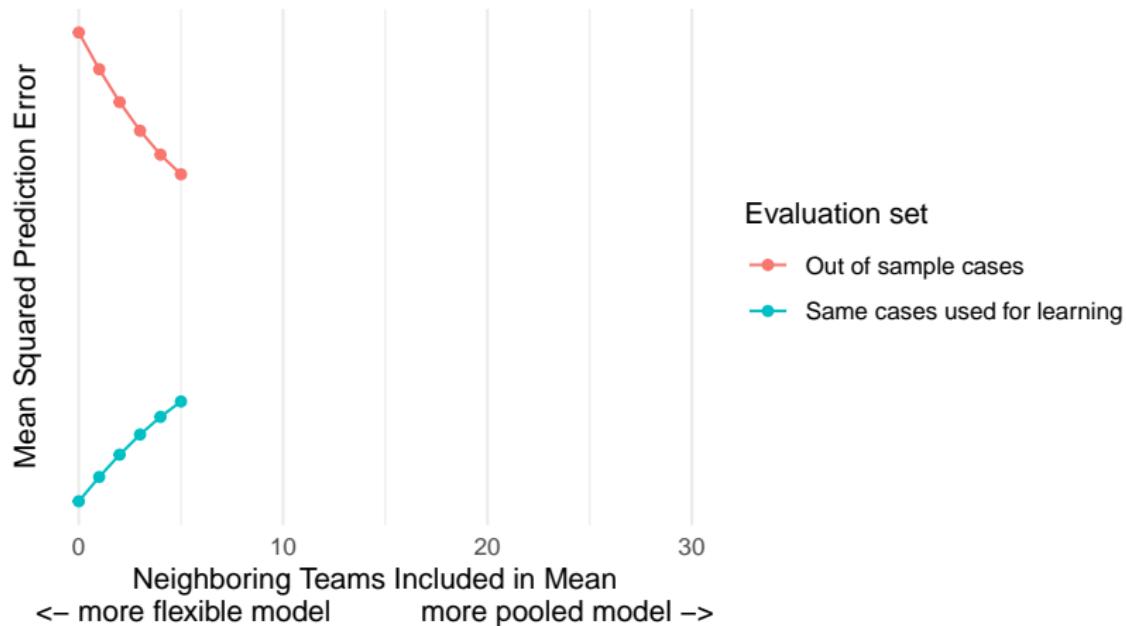
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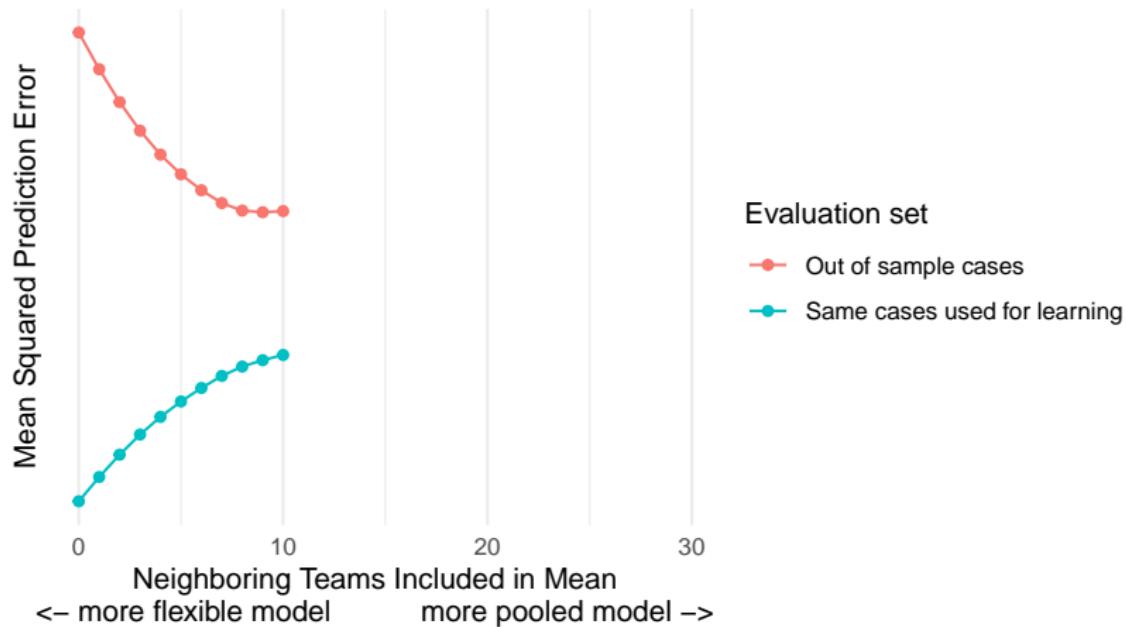
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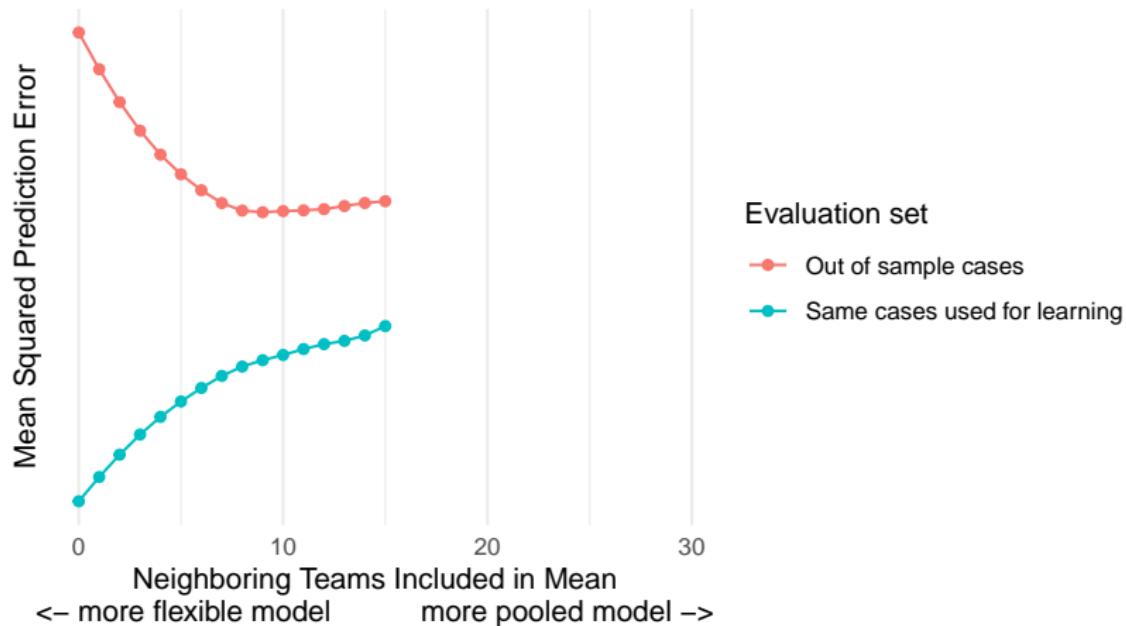
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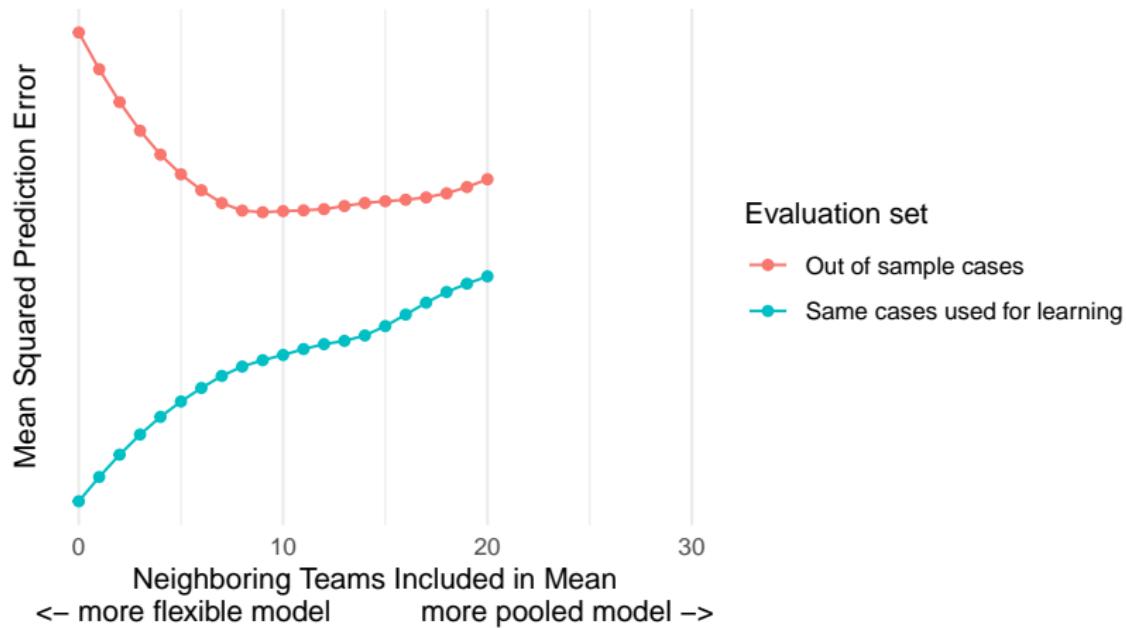
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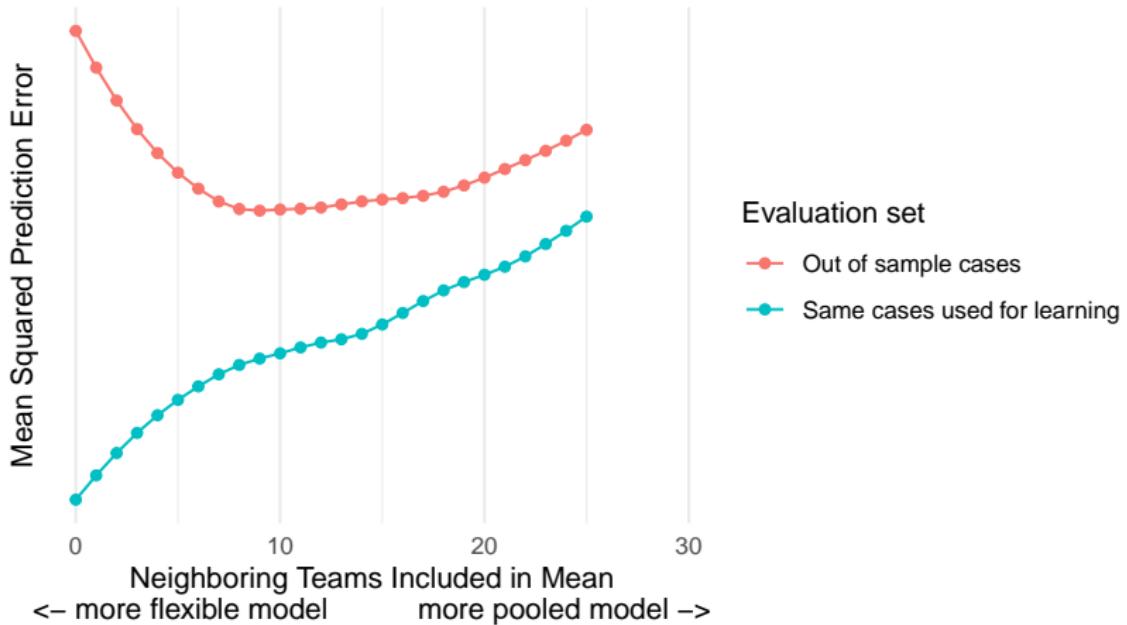
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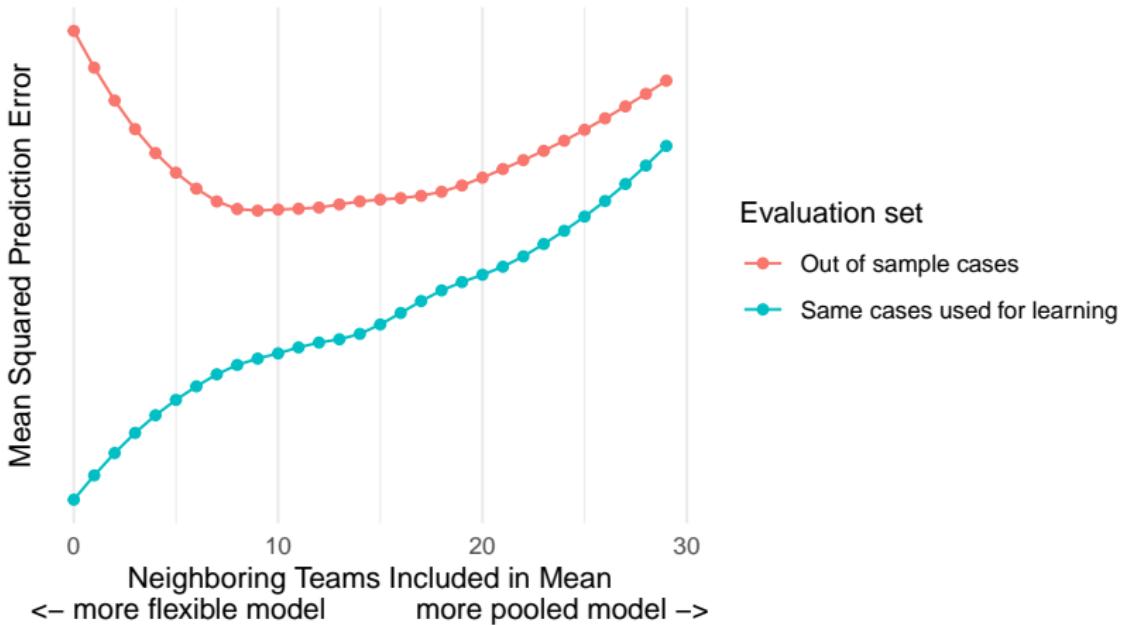
In-sample and out-of-sample measures of predictive performance

Nearest neighbor estimator applied to repeated samples of 10 players per team.
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In-sample and out-of-sample measures of predictive performance

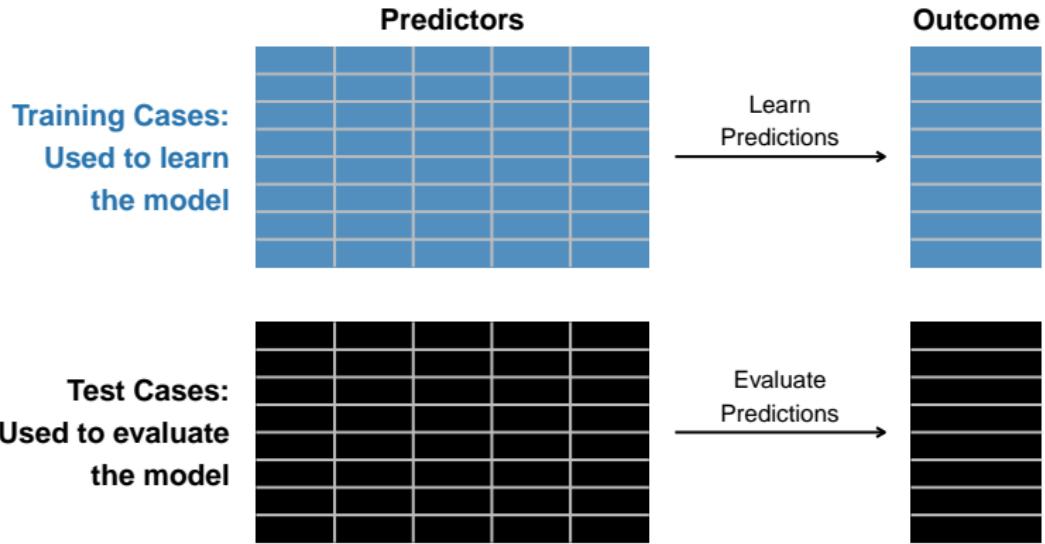
Nearest neighbor estimator applied to repeated samples of 10 players per team.
Curves are smoothed estimates over simulation results.



You have one sample.

How do you estimate out-of-sample performance?





Exercise: Conduct a sample split in code

1. Sample 10 players per team
2. Take a 50-50 sample split stratified by team
3. Fit a linear regression in the train set
4. Predict in the test set
5. Report mean squared error

Cross Validation

A train test split loses lots of data to testing.

Is there a way to bring it back?

Cross Validation

Randomize
to 5 folds



Cross Validation

Randomize
to 5 folds

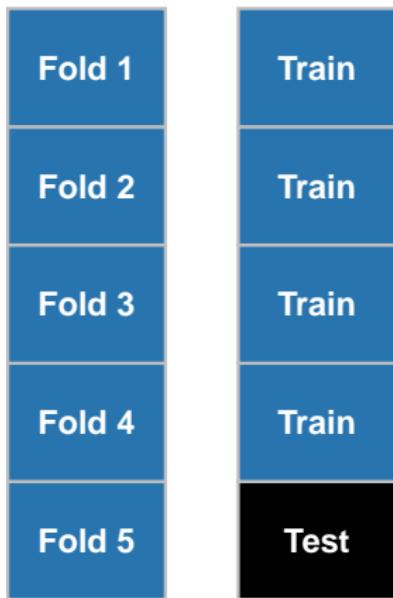
Iteratively use each as the test set



Cross Validation

Randomize
to 5 folds

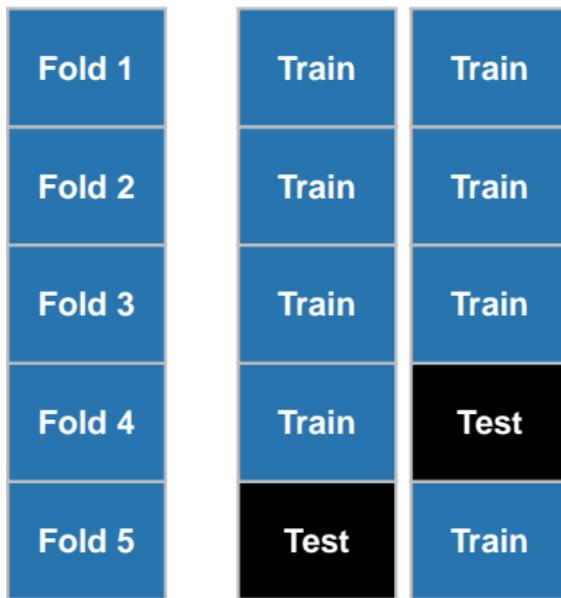
Iteratively use each as the test set



Cross Validation

Randomize
to 5 folds

Iteratively use each as the test set



Cross Validation

Randomize
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Iteratively use each as the test set



Cross Validation

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Cross Validation

Randomize
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Iteratively use each as the test set



Cross Validation

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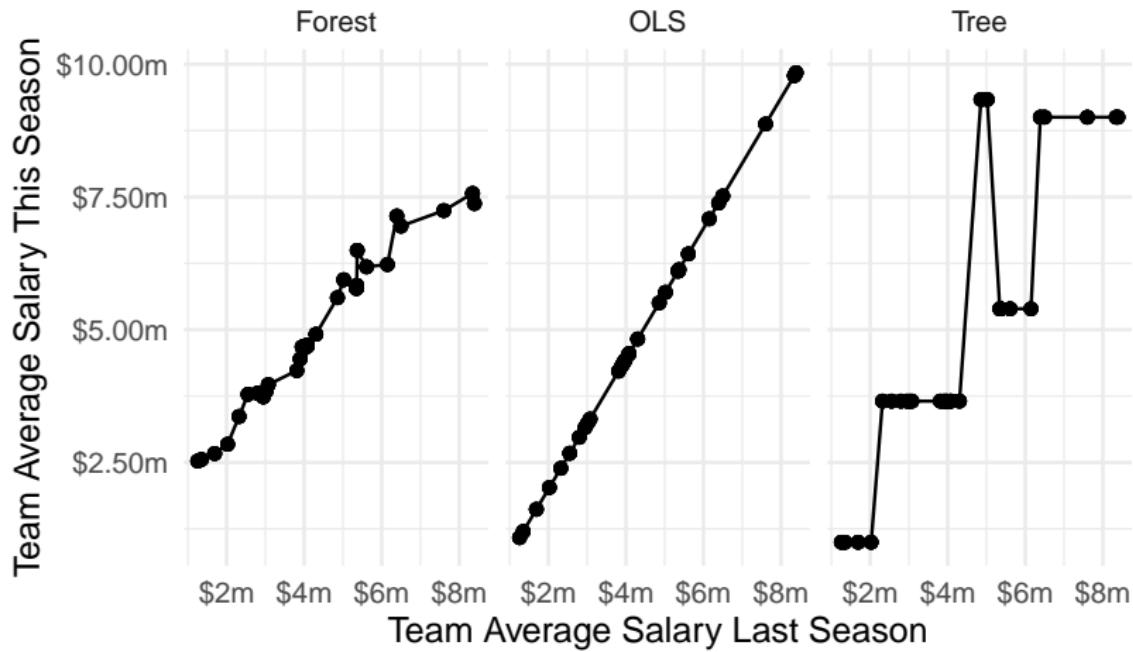
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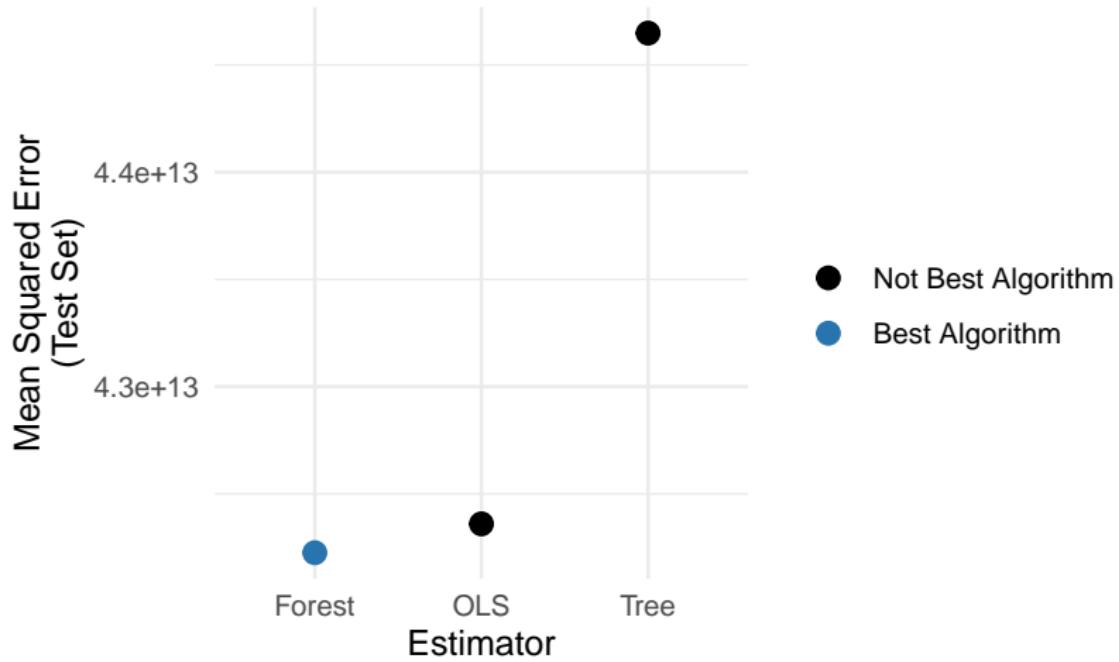


Average prediction error over folds

Out-of-sample predictive performance is not just for tuning parameters.

It can help you choose your algorithm.





Learning goals for today

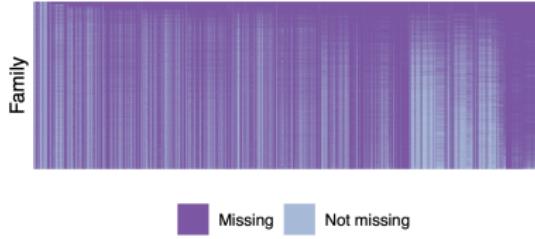
By the end of class, you will be able to

- ▶ understand sample splitting: a common data science procedure for choosing among many candidate estimators

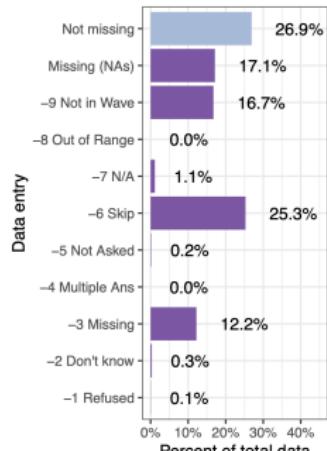
Appendix

Appendix

Variable



(a)



(b)

Fig. S1. Missing entries in the Fragile Families Challenge background dataset. The Fragile Families Challenge background dataset had 4,242 rows and 12,942 columns (plus an ID number). Of the approximately 55 million distinct data entries, about 73% were missing. There were many types of missing entries.

Appendix

Age 15 outcome	Age 9 questions	Response values	Reporter	How aggregated
GPA	At the most recent grading period, what was your grade in each of the following? 1. English or language arts? 2. Math? 3. History or social studies? 4. Science?	1. A 2. B 3. C 4. D or lower	Child	Revenue-coded and averaged. Marked NA if any item missing due to no grade, pass/fail, refusal, don't know, homeschooled, or not interviewed.
Grit	Thinking about how you have behaved or felt during the past four weeks, please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements. 1. I keep at my schoolwork until I am done with it. 2. Once I make a plan to get something done, I stick to it. 3. I finish whatever I begin. 4. I am a hard worker.	1. Strongly agree 2. Somewhat agree 3. Somewhat disagree 4. Strongly disagree	Child	Revenue-coded and averaged. Marked NA if any item missing due to refusal, don't know, or not interviewed.
Material hardship	We are also interested in some of the problems families have making ends meet. In the past twelve months, did you do any of the following because there wasn't enough money? 1. Did you receive free food or meals? 2. Were you ever hungry, but didn't eat because you couldn't afford to buy food? 3. Did you ever not pay the full amount of rent or mortgage payments? 4. Were you evicted from your home or apartment for not paying the rent or mortgage? 5. Did you ever pay the full amount of gas, oil, or electricity bill? 6. Was your gas or electric services ever turned off, or the heating oil company did not deliver oil, because there wasn't enough money to pay the bill? 7. Did you borrow money from friends or family to help pay bills? 8. Did you move in with other people even for a little while because of financial problems? 9. Did you stay at a shelter, in an emergency room, with a friend, an acquaintance, or in another place not meant for regular housing, even for one night? 10. Was there anyone in your household who needed to see a doctor or go to the hospital but couldn't go because of the cost? 11. Was your telephone service (mobile or land line) canceled or disconnected by the telephone company because there wasn't enough money to pay the bill?	0. Event did not occur 1. Event occurred	Child's primary caregiver	Averaged. Marked NA if any response missing due to refusal, don't know, or not interviewed.
Eviction	1. In the past twelve months, were you evicted from your home or apartment for not paying the rent or mortgage? 2. (If no above) Since [month and year of interview at approximately child age 9], were you evicted from your home or apartment for not paying the rent or mortgage?	0. No 1. Yes	Child's primary caregiver	If no to both questions, 0. If yes to either question, 1. Marked NA if missing due to refusal, don't know, or not interviewed.
Layoff	Since [month and year of interview at approximately child age 9], have you been laid off from your employer for any time?	0. No 1. Yes	Child's primary caregiver	Marked NA if missing due to refusal, don't know, or not interviewed.
Job training	Since [month and year of interview at approximately child age 9], have you taken any classes to improve your job skills, such as computer training or literacy classes?	0. No 1. Yes	Child's primary caregiver	Marked NA if missing due to refusal, don't know, or not interviewed.

Table S3. Outcome variables measured at child age 15.

Appendix

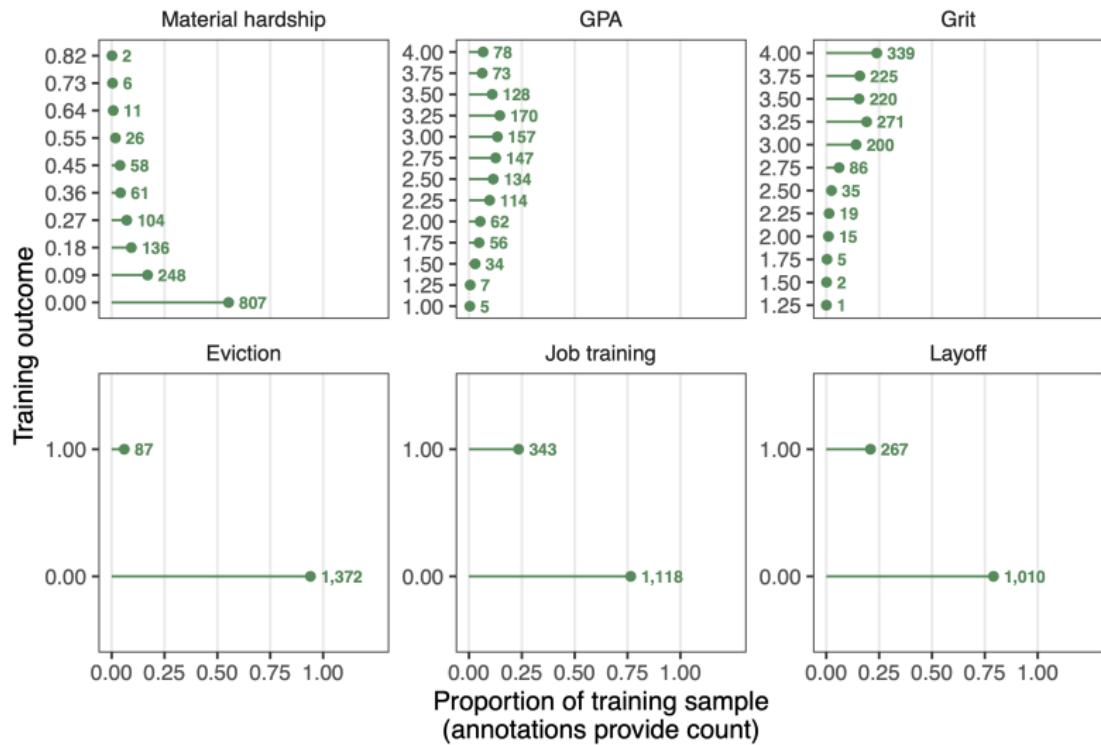


Fig. S2. Distribution of outcomes in the training set. The number of missing cases for each outcome varied (Table S4) and are excluded here.

Appendix

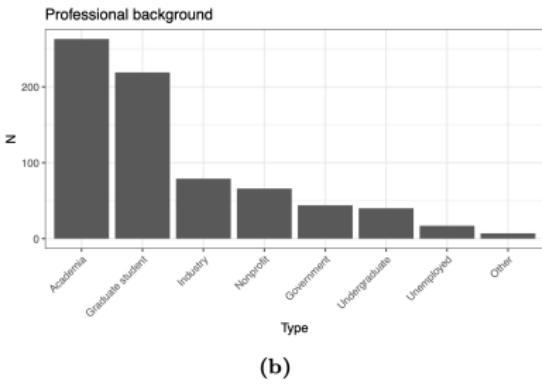
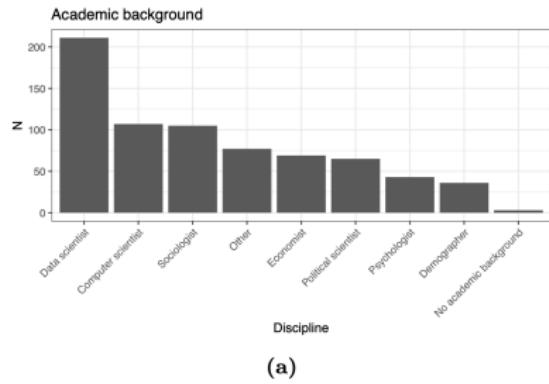


Fig. S3. Self-reported disciplinary affiliation and professional background of applicants. Each applicant could select as many of these as applied. See [18] for a copy of the application.

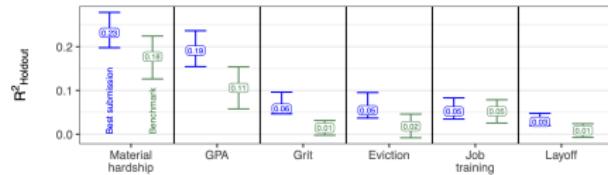
Appendix

Restriction	Material hardship	GPA	Grit	Eviction	Job training	Layoff
Valid submissions	160	160	160	160	160	160
Submissions different from the mean of the training data	122	128	121	111	117	112
Qualifying submissions (better than the mean of the training data)	92	98	65	48	42	42

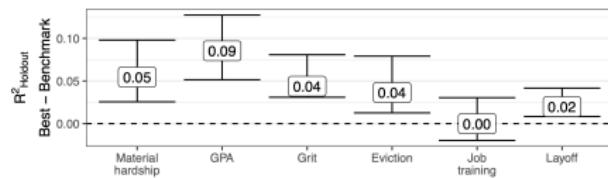
Table S5. Submission restrictions. Many of our analyses use either the full set of 160 valid submissions, the restricted set of submissions for which at least one prediction was at least 10^{-4} away from the mean of the training data, or the restricted set of qualifying submissions, which are the submissions that were more accurate than the mean of the training data.

Appendix

A) Performance of benchmark and best submissions.



B) Absolute improvement of the best over the benchmark.



C) Proportion of unpredicted component closed by best.

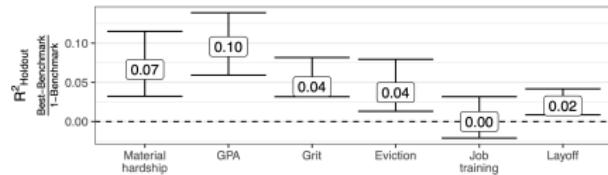


Fig. S6. Maximum R^2_{Holdout} relative to benchmark models. Horizontal lines indicate the value that would be realized if the best submission and the benchmark had equal performance.

Appendix

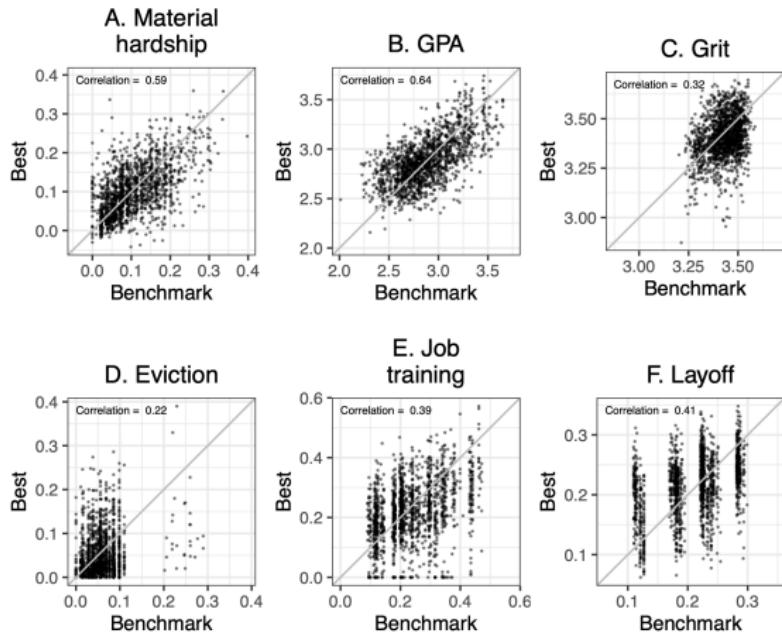


Fig. S8. Comparison of individual-level predictions for the best submissions and benchmark models. Although the best submissions and benchmark models have similar R^2_{Holdout} , they do not have equivalent individual-level predictions.

Appendix

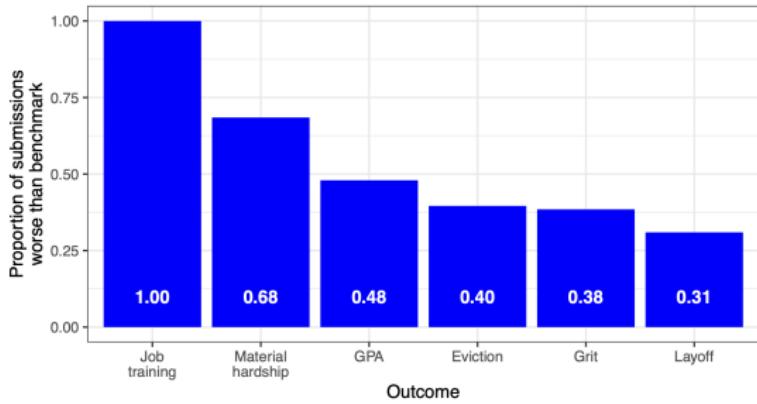


Fig. S9. Many qualifying submissions have worse predictive performance than the benchmark model.

Appendix

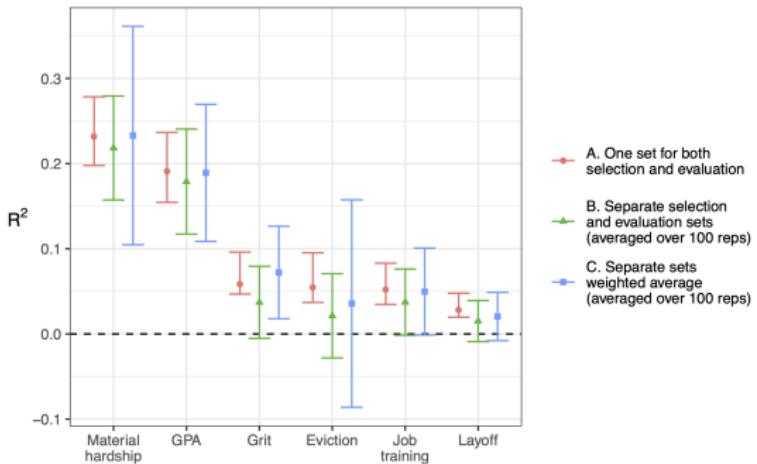


Fig. S11. Maximum R^2_{Holdout} relative to alternative estimators of out-of-sample error. Model (A) is the best-scoring submission to the Challenge, evaluated on the same set used to select it. Error bars approximate the sampling distribution of this estimate by the middle 95% of bootstrap draws, with selection and evaluation performed within each bootstrap draw. Model (B) splits the holdout set into selection and evaluation samples, selects the best model on the selection sample, and evaluates it on the evaluation sample, and averages over 100 repetitions of this procedure as described in Section S2.4. This approach avoids overfitting in the model selection stage. Model (C) uses the same sample splitting procedure as (B) but creates a weighted average of submissions as described in Section S2.5. Confidence intervals in (B) and (C) are analytic as described in Sections S2.4 and S2.5.

Appendix

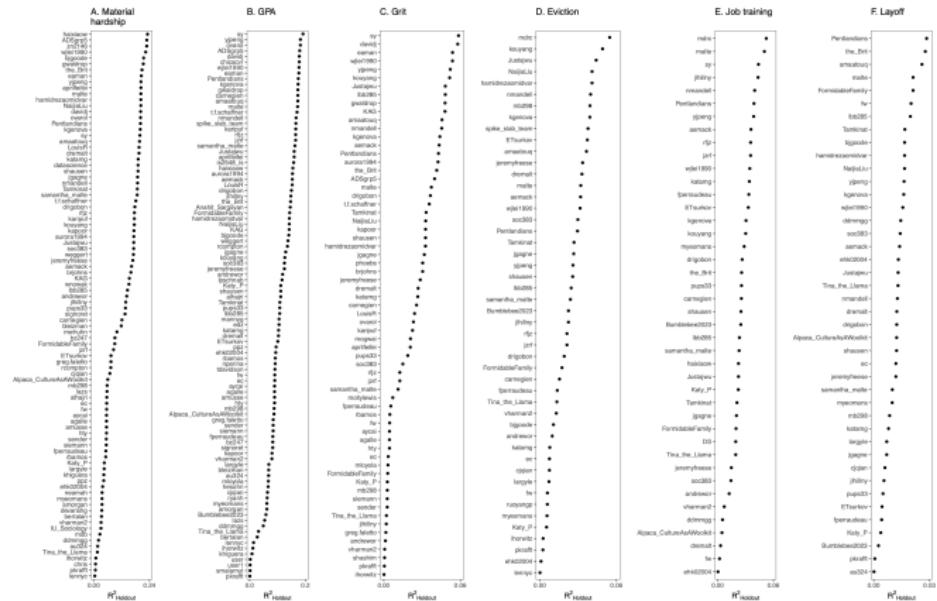


Fig. S15. The R^2_{Holdout} of many submissions are similar. The best model is not enormously better than the next-best model. Figure shows all qualifying submissions.

Appendix

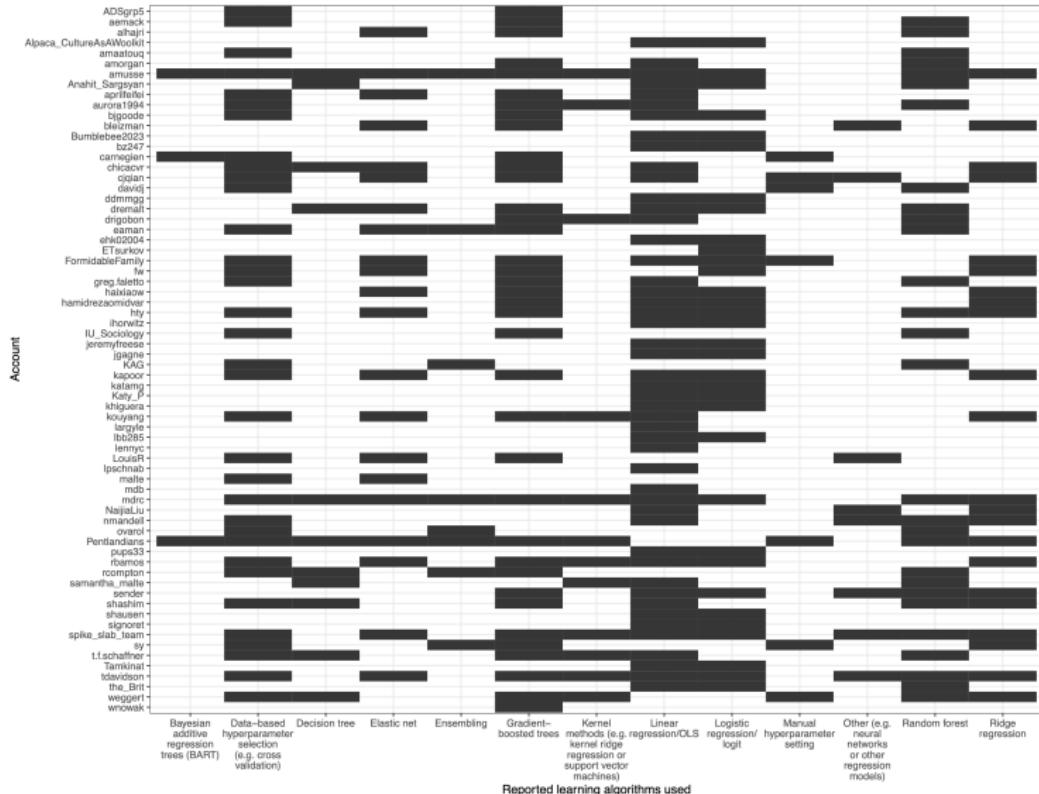


Fig. S21. Participant reports of learning algorithms used.